AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

Claims 1-74 (cancelled)

75. (currently amended) A system, comprising:

an <u>integral</u> automotive linkage <u>configured to mount within an automobile to link</u> two or more elements integrally together in an assembly, comprising:

a hollow elongated member having a constant cross-section along the entire length of the hollow elongated member, wherein the constant cross-section comprises a multi-sided interior defining first and second sockets at respective first and second opposite ends of the hollow elongated member; and

a first joint member coupled to the first socket, wherein the first joint member comprises an attachment portion having a multi-sided perimeter mated with the multi-sided interior of the first socket.

- 76. (previously presented) The system of claim 75, comprising a second joint member coupled to the second socket, wherein the second joint member comprises another attachment portion having another multi-sided perimeter mated with the multi-sided interior of the second socket.
- 77. (previously presented) The system of claim 76, wherein the first and second joints comprise different joint structures.
- 78. (previously presented) The system of claim 76, wherein the first and second joints comprise the same attachment portion.

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- 79. (previously presented) The system of claim 75, wherein the first joint member is selected from a plurality of different joint members having the same attachment portion.
- 80. (previously presented) The system of claim 75, wherein the first joint member comprises a ball joint.
- 81. (previously presented) The system of claim 75, wherein the multi-sided interior is a square.
- 82. (previously presented) The system of claim 75, wherein the constant cross-section is a uniformly extruded geometry along the entire length of the hollow elongated member.
 - 83. (currently amended) A system, comprising:

an elongated automotive linkage comprising a first end, a second end, and a uniform cross-section from the first end to the second end <u>configured to mount integrally</u> within an automobile; and

a family of joints each comprising a modular attachment portion configured to mate with the uniform cross-section at the first or second end of the elongated automotive linkage.

- 84. (previously presented) The system of claim 83, wherein the family of joints comprise a ball joint, or a polygonal receptacle joint, or a circular receptacle joint, or a square receptacle joint, or a hook-shaped joint, or a bushing and grommet joint, or a combination thereof.
- 85. (previously presented) The system of claim 83, wherein the family of joints comprise a plurality of different rotatable joints.

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- 86. (previously presented) The system of claim 83, wherein the uniform cross-section comprises a uniform hollow interior.
- 87. (previously presented) The system of claim 83, wherein the elongated automotive linkage and the family of joints comprise a family of automotive suspension or steering linkages.
 - 88. (withdrawn) A family of linkages, comprising:
- a plurality of elongated hollow linkages each comprising a uniformly extruded cross-section extending between opposite ends of the respective elongated hollow linkage; and
- a plurality of joints having different geometries and joint mechanisms, wherein each of the plurality of joints has a standard attachment portion configured to mate with the uniformly extruded cross-section at one of the opposite ends of one of the plurality of elongated hollow linkages.
- 89. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein the plurality of elongated linkages comprise a first linkage having a square cross-section and a second linkage having a cross-section defined by a plurality of superimposed squares.
- 90. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein the uniformly extruded cross-section comprises a uniform wall thickness.
- 91. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein the standard attachment portion comprises a square geometry.
- 92. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein the plurality of joints comprise a plurality of different rotatable joint structures.

- 93. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein the plurality of joints comprise a plurality of different male and female joint structures.
- 94. (withdrawn) The family of claim 88, wherein plurality of elongated hollow linkages and the plurality of joints define a family of automotive linkages.
 - 95. (currently amended) A system, comprising:
- a family of linkage joints having different geometries and joint mechanisms, wherein each of the plurality of linkage joints has a standard attachment portion configured to mate with a uniform lengthwise cross-section of an elongated hollow linkage, and configured to mount integrally with a component of a system of interconnected machine elements.
- 96. (previously presented) The system of claim 95, wherein the standard attachment portion comprises a square geometry.
- 97. (previously presented) The system of claim 95, wherein the plurality of linkage joints comprise a plurality of different rotatable joint structures.
- 98. (previously presented) The system of claim 95, wherein the plurality of linkage joints comprise a plurality of different male and female joint structures.
 - 99. (new) A system, comprising:
 - a linkage having a uniform socket geometry along the entire length of the linkage;
 - a first joint coupled to the uniform socket geometry at a first end of the linkage; and
- a second joint coupled to the uniform socket geometry at a second end of the linkage opposite the first end, wherein the first and second joints are configured to mate integrally with first and second mating joints, respectively.

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- 100. (new) The system of claim 99, wherein the first joint comprises a substantially spherical-shaped ball joint.
- 101. (new) The family of claim 88, wherein each of the plurality of elongated hollow linkages is configured to link two or more elements integrally together in an assembly.